

# Art Paint Pigment Concentrations

## Samples contributed by:

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**Any additional use and/or publication of results must be approved by Prof José F. García [jfgarcia@ub.edu](mailto:jfgarcia@ub.edu) or James Burger [james.burger@burgermetrics.com](mailto:james.burger@burgermetrics.com)**

## Objective:

Use the image data in `ArtImageDataA.mat` to predict the pigment concentrations in images `ArtImageDataB.mat`, and `ArtImageDataC.mat`. Describe any spatial variations.

## Background:

This dataset contains NIR hyperspectral images of 24 samples of artist oil paints applied to canvas. The paints contain known proportions of blue pigments: Prussian blue, heliogen blue, and ultramarine blue added to an oil binder. Three sets of individual HSI images of each of the samples were acquired in random sequence (sets A, B, then C). Mosaic images (240 x 240 pixels) were created, containing 24 image sub-regions, (each 40 x 60 pixel) selected from the three imagesets. Each image contains 207 wavelengths.

These data sets may be downloaded as `ArtImageDataA.mat`, `ArtImageDataB.mat`, and `ArtImageDataC.mat`. (MATLAB format) Each data file contains two data variables, *PaintCube*, and *PaintMask*. The uint16 values (**V**) in *PaintCube* are proportional to reflectance (**R**):

$$\mathbf{V} = \mathbf{R} * 65536$$

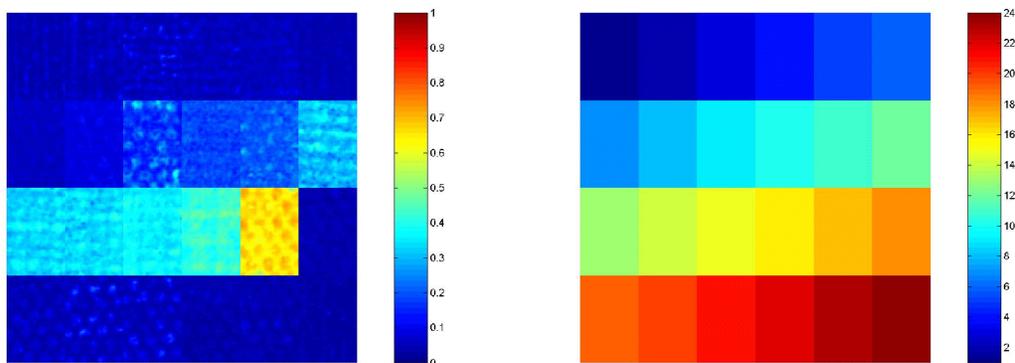


Figure 1 Average wavelength mosaic reflectance image (left) and pixel identity map (right) for 24 samples with varying amount of blue pigments.

The pigment data can be downloaded as `ArtPigmentData.mat`, which contains the variables `ColumnNames`, `ActualWeights`, `PigmentPercent`, and `TotalPercent`. There are 4 analytes, the three blue pigments and oil. The `PigmentPercent` data represents only the pigment contribution – i.e. the three pigments sum to 100%. The `TotalPercent` variable also includes the oil weight, so that the weights of the three pigments plus the oil sum to 100%. The sample weights are listed in the following table.

**Sample weights:**

| #  | Prussian | Heliogen | Ultramarine | Oil     |
|----|----------|----------|-------------|---------|
| 1  | 9.5200   | 0        | 0           | 19.8300 |
| 2  | 9.5200   | 0.0950   | 0           | 18.6700 |
| 3  | 9.6600   | 0.2840   | 0           | 18.5200 |
| 4  | 9.5300   | 0.4634   | 0           | 20.2900 |
| 5  | 9.5300   | 0.7610   | 0           | 21.7800 |
| 6  | 9.5200   | 1.1400   | 0           | 22.3600 |
| 7  | 9.5200   | 2.3700   | 0           | 23.6600 |
| 8  | 9.5200   | 4.7600   | 0           | 28.7000 |
| 9  | 6.1600   | 6.1600   | 0           | 27.5500 |
| 10 | 3.0800   | 6.1600   | 0           | 20.2500 |
| 11 | 1.5400   | 6.1600   | 0           | 16.5700 |
| 12 | 0.4930   | 6.2000   | 0           | 16.5700 |
| 13 | 0.3000   | 6.1600   | 0           | 14.3600 |
| 14 | 0.1848   | 6.1600   | 0           | 14.0800 |
| 15 | 0.0616   | 6.1600   | 0           | 16.1100 |
| 16 | 0        | 6.1600   | 0           | 24.5000 |
| 17 | 0        | 0        | 8.6300      | 9.4800  |
| 18 | 9.5200   | 0        | 0.0952      | 17.6200 |
| 19 | 9.5200   | 0        | 0.2856      | 19.1800 |
| 20 | 9.5200   | 0        | 0.4900      | 20.3200 |
| 21 | 9.5200   | 0        | 0.7600      | 20.3100 |
| 22 | 9.5300   | 0        | 2.3800      | 24.0000 |
| 23 | 9.5200   | 0        | 4.7600      | 23.7800 |
| 24 | 9.5200   | 0        | 9.5200      | 25.0000 |

**Image acquisition conditions:**

**Instrument:** BurgerMetrics HyperPro  
**Wavelength range:** 988.9 – 1674.7 nm (207 channels @ ~3.3 nm spacing)  
**Pixel resolution:** 100 x 100 microns  
**Acquisition mode:** Stepped push broom – 16 camera frames (spectral x spatial) acquired and averaged, then sample advanced 100 microns